

1,3-Bis[3-(1,3-dioxoisoindolin-2-yl)-propyl]-1*H*-anthra[1,2-*d*]imidazole-2,6,11(3*H*)-trione

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.045; wR factor = 0.122; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.8.

The title compound, $C_{37}H_{26}N_4O_7$, is a 1*H*-anthra[2,1-*d*]imidazole-2,6,11(3*H*)-trione derivative having isoindolinonyl-propyl substituents attached to the imidazole N atoms. The anthraquinone fragment is buckled, the dihedral angle between the two benzene rings being $1.6(1)^\circ$. The two isoindoline rings of the substituents of the imidazole ring are positioned on opposite sides of the five-membered ring; these are nearly mutually perpendicular [dihedral angle between isoindoline rings = $88.3(1)^\circ$].

Related literature

For the structure of 1,3-dibenzyl-1*H*-anthra[1,2-*d*]imidazole-2,6,11(3*H*)-trione, see: Afrakssou *et al.* (2010).

Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| $C_{37}H_{26}N_4O_7$ | $\gamma = 105.351(1)^\circ$ |
| $M_r = 638.62$ | $V = 1464.31(6)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $Z = 2$ |
| $a = 8.4278(2)\text{ \AA}$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $b = 13.1258(3)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.10\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 13.7966(3)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 293\text{ K}$ |
| $\alpha = 94.359(1)^\circ$ | $0.24 \times 0.12 \times 0.10\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 92.472(1)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Bruker X8 APEXII diffractometer | 3420 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| 36987 measured reflections | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.059$ |
| 5996 independent reflections | |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$ | 433 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.122$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 0.99$ | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.26\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 5996 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.19\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

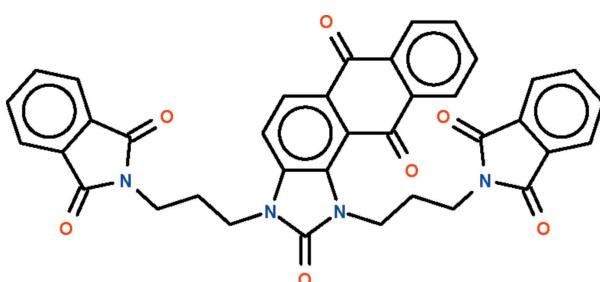
Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT6818).

References

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o2137 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811029096]

1,3-Bis[3-(1,3-dioxoisoindolin-2-yl)propyl]-1*H*-anthra[1,2-*d*]imidazole-2,6,11(3*H*)-trione

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Comment

The two nitrogen-bound H atoms of 1*H*-anthra [2,1-*d*]imidazole-2,6,11(3*H*)-trione can be replaced by a alkyl substituent when the compound is reacted with an alkyl halide in a reaction catalyzed by tetra-*n*-butylammonium bromide; the di-benzyl substituted derivative is synthesized in such a synthesis in high yield. The study (Afrakssou *et al.*, 2010) is now extended to the title isoindolindionylpropyl analog (Scheme I, Fig. 1). In the compound, C₃₇H₂₄N₂O₃, the anthraquinone part of the molecule is somewhat folded along the the line connecting the carbonyl bonds (dihedral angle between the two phenyl rings is 1.6 (1) °). The two isoindoline rings of the substituents of the imidazole ring are positioned on opposite sides of the five-membered ring; these are nearly perpendicular (dihedral angle between isoindoline rings is 88.3 (1) °).

Experimental

To a solution of 1*H*-anthra [2,1-*d*]imidazole-2,6,11(3*H*)-trione (0.40 g, 1.51 mmol), potassium carbonate (0.83 g, 6.05 mmol) and tetra-*n*-butylammonium bromide (0.04 g, 0.15 mmol) in DMF (15 ml)) was added 2-(3-bromopropyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (1.01 g, 3.78 mmol). Stirring was continued at room temperature for 24 h. The mixture was filtered and the solvent removed. The residue was extracted with water. The organic compound was chromatographed on a column of silica gel with ethyl acetate-hexane (1/1) as eluent. Orange crystals were isolated when the solvent was allowed to evaporate.

Refinement

H-atoms were placed in calculated positions (C—H 0.93–0.97 Å) and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation, with *U*(H) set to 1.2*U*(C).

Omitted were (0 0 1), (0 - 1 1) and (0 1 0).

Figures

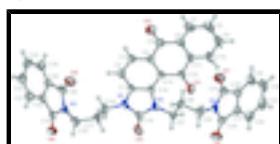


Fig. 1. Anisotropic displacement ellipsoid plot (Barbour, 2001) of C₃₇H₂₆N₄O₇ at the 50% probability level; hydrogen atoms are drawn as arbitrary radius.

1,3-Bis[3-(1,3-dioxoisoindolin-2-yl)propyl]-1*H*-anthra[1,2-*d*]imidazole-2,6,11(3*H*)-trione

Crystal data

C₃₇H₂₆N₄O₇

Z = 2

M_r = 638.62

F(000) = 664

supplementary materials

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $D_x = 1.448 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 1 | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 8.4278 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 4182 reflections |
| $b = 13.1258 (3) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.3\text{--}21.6^\circ$ |
| $c = 13.7966 (3) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\alpha = 94.359 (1)^\circ$ | $T = 293 \text{ K}$ |
| $\beta = 92.472 (1)^\circ$ | Prism, orange |
| $\gamma = 105.351 (1)^\circ$ | $0.24 \times 0.12 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$ |
| $V = 1464.31 (6) \text{ \AA}^3$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|---|
| Bruker X8 APEXII | 3420 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| diffractometer | |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.059$ |
| graphite | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.4^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.6^\circ$ |
| φ and ω scans | $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$ |
| 36987 measured reflections | $k = -16 \rightarrow 16$ |
| 5996 independent reflections | $l = -17 \rightarrow 17$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.122$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 0.99$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0542P)^2 + 0.1461P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 5996 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ |
| 433 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.26 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.19 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.5704 (2) | 0.47298 (13) | 0.63443 (11) | 0.0694 (5) |
| O2 | 0.8925 (2) | 0.66460 (14) | 0.34484 (13) | 0.0834 (6) |
| O3 | 0.6768 (2) | 0.09268 (12) | 0.57598 (11) | 0.0700 (5) |
| O4 | 0.56768 (19) | -0.10043 (13) | 0.05066 (11) | 0.0656 (5) |
| O5 | 1.0169 (2) | 0.15662 (14) | 0.18456 (12) | 0.0761 (5) |
| O6 | 0.3403 (2) | 0.29911 (13) | 0.84710 (13) | 0.0740 (5) |
| O7 | 0.81157 (19) | 0.56947 (14) | 0.87580 (13) | 0.0761 (5) |
| N1 | 0.7796 (2) | 0.19318 (13) | 0.44979 (11) | 0.0488 (5) |
| N2 | 0.6754 (2) | 0.27021 (13) | 0.57085 (11) | 0.0455 (4) |
| N3 | 0.7825 (2) | 0.02105 (13) | 0.14120 (11) | 0.0480 (4) |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| N4 | 0.5986 (2) | 0.41622 (14) | 0.85923 (11) | 0.0458 (4) |
| C1 | 0.8001 (2) | 0.29730 (16) | 0.43109 (13) | 0.0419 (5) |
| C2 | 0.8724 (3) | 0.34823 (17) | 0.35428 (14) | 0.0492 (5) |
| H2 | 0.9146 | 0.3125 | 0.3053 | 0.059* |
| C3 | 0.8798 (3) | 0.45430 (17) | 0.35264 (14) | 0.0491 (5) |
| H3 | 0.9291 | 0.4908 | 0.3018 | 0.059* |
| C4 | 0.8152 (2) | 0.50800 (16) | 0.42506 (14) | 0.0417 (5) |
| C5 | 0.8291 (3) | 0.62185 (18) | 0.41471 (16) | 0.0526 (6) |
| C6 | 0.7666 (3) | 0.68337 (16) | 0.49133 (15) | 0.0482 (5) |
| C7 | 0.7802 (3) | 0.79040 (18) | 0.48487 (19) | 0.0663 (7) |
| H7 | 0.8287 | 0.8236 | 0.4322 | 0.080* |
| C8 | 0.7220 (3) | 0.8473 (2) | 0.5563 (2) | 0.0753 (8) |
| H8 | 0.7313 | 0.9189 | 0.5518 | 0.090* |
| C9 | 0.6501 (3) | 0.7985 (2) | 0.6346 (2) | 0.0742 (8) |
| H9 | 0.6134 | 0.8378 | 0.6834 | 0.089* |
| C10 | 0.6322 (3) | 0.69125 (19) | 0.64095 (17) | 0.0626 (6) |
| H10 | 0.5808 | 0.6583 | 0.6930 | 0.075* |
| C11 | 0.6910 (2) | 0.63279 (16) | 0.56949 (14) | 0.0454 (5) |
| C12 | 0.6631 (3) | 0.51677 (17) | 0.57502 (14) | 0.0443 (5) |
| C13 | 0.7390 (2) | 0.45596 (15) | 0.50464 (13) | 0.0379 (5) |
| C14 | 0.7336 (2) | 0.34809 (15) | 0.50730 (13) | 0.0390 (5) |
| C15 | 0.7069 (3) | 0.17553 (17) | 0.53637 (15) | 0.0509 (6) |
| C16 | 0.8255 (3) | 0.11176 (17) | 0.38722 (14) | 0.0545 (6) |
| H16A | 0.8468 | 0.0583 | 0.4269 | 0.065* |
| H16B | 0.9265 | 0.1439 | 0.3572 | 0.065* |
| C17 | 0.6929 (3) | 0.05910 (18) | 0.30844 (15) | 0.0559 (6) |
| H17A | 0.6633 | 0.1132 | 0.2730 | 0.067* |
| H17B | 0.5954 | 0.0205 | 0.3383 | 0.067* |
| C18 | 0.7492 (3) | -0.01791 (17) | 0.23662 (15) | 0.0583 (6) |
| H18A | 0.8483 | -0.0314 | 0.2647 | 0.070* |
| H18B | 0.6644 | -0.0849 | 0.2281 | 0.070* |
| C19 | 0.6909 (3) | -0.02707 (17) | 0.05504 (15) | 0.0464 (5) |
| C20 | 0.7736 (2) | 0.03117 (16) | -0.02462 (14) | 0.0442 (5) |
| C21 | 0.7354 (3) | 0.01664 (19) | -0.12347 (16) | 0.0576 (6) |
| H21 | 0.6448 | -0.0368 | -0.1503 | 0.069* |
| C22 | 0.8359 (3) | 0.0838 (2) | -0.18175 (17) | 0.0626 (6) |
| H22 | 0.8122 | 0.0757 | -0.2488 | 0.075* |
| C23 | 0.9712 (3) | 0.16276 (19) | -0.14178 (17) | 0.0588 (6) |
| H23 | 1.0372 | 0.2069 | -0.1824 | 0.071* |
| C24 | 1.0101 (3) | 0.17735 (18) | -0.04189 (16) | 0.0552 (6) |
| H24 | 1.1009 | 0.2305 | -0.0148 | 0.066* |
| C25 | 0.9092 (2) | 0.11015 (16) | 0.01541 (14) | 0.0443 (5) |
| C26 | 0.9174 (3) | 0.10351 (17) | 0.12263 (16) | 0.0512 (6) |
| C27 | 0.6156 (3) | 0.27580 (16) | 0.66910 (13) | 0.0484 (5) |
| H27A | 0.5691 | 0.2045 | 0.6872 | 0.058* |
| H27B | 0.5291 | 0.3120 | 0.6691 | 0.058* |
| C28 | 0.7529 (3) | 0.33381 (17) | 0.74275 (14) | 0.0490 (5) |
| H28A | 0.7990 | 0.4049 | 0.7242 | 0.059* |
| H28B | 0.8395 | 0.2977 | 0.7418 | 0.059* |

supplementary materials

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|------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C29 | 0.6973 (3) | 0.34116 (19) | 0.84581 (14) | 0.0530 (6) |
| H29A | 0.6331 | 0.2716 | 0.8602 | 0.064* |
| H29B | 0.7935 | 0.3628 | 0.8914 | 0.064* |
| C30 | 0.4274 (3) | 0.38945 (19) | 0.85898 (14) | 0.0493 (5) |
| C31 | 0.3814 (2) | 0.49031 (18) | 0.87553 (13) | 0.0469 (5) |
| C32 | 0.2294 (3) | 0.5099 (2) | 0.88355 (16) | 0.0610 (6) |
| H32 | 0.1332 | 0.4546 | 0.8790 | 0.073* |
| C33 | 0.2245 (3) | 0.6145 (2) | 0.89860 (16) | 0.0685 (7) |
| H33 | 0.1233 | 0.6297 | 0.9035 | 0.082* |
| C34 | 0.3671 (3) | 0.6964 (2) | 0.90647 (16) | 0.0679 (7) |
| H34 | 0.3606 | 0.7660 | 0.9170 | 0.082* |
| C35 | 0.5202 (3) | 0.6767 (2) | 0.89889 (16) | 0.0620 (6) |
| H35 | 0.6166 | 0.7319 | 0.9043 | 0.074* |
| C36 | 0.5244 (2) | 0.57277 (18) | 0.88312 (14) | 0.0472 (5) |
| C37 | 0.6653 (3) | 0.52552 (18) | 0.87256 (15) | 0.0510 (6) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.1019 (13) | 0.0556 (11) | 0.0652 (10) | 0.0393 (10) | 0.0356 (10) | 0.0145 (8) |
| O2 | 0.1093 (15) | 0.0583 (12) | 0.0925 (13) | 0.0271 (10) | 0.0426 (11) | 0.0323 (10) |
| O3 | 0.1239 (15) | 0.0381 (10) | 0.0533 (9) | 0.0289 (9) | 0.0149 (9) | 0.0073 (8) |
| O4 | 0.0659 (10) | 0.0502 (10) | 0.0693 (10) | -0.0027 (9) | 0.0061 (8) | -0.0011 (8) |
| O5 | 0.0816 (12) | 0.0678 (12) | 0.0598 (10) | -0.0074 (10) | -0.0119 (9) | -0.0057 (9) |
| O6 | 0.0671 (11) | 0.0524 (11) | 0.0929 (13) | -0.0004 (9) | 0.0043 (9) | 0.0065 (9) |
| O7 | 0.0459 (10) | 0.0699 (12) | 0.1047 (14) | 0.0042 (9) | 0.0047 (9) | 0.0001 (10) |
| N1 | 0.0769 (13) | 0.0369 (10) | 0.0363 (9) | 0.0233 (9) | 0.0055 (9) | -0.0037 (7) |
| N2 | 0.0698 (12) | 0.0332 (10) | 0.0358 (9) | 0.0186 (8) | 0.0067 (8) | -0.0003 (7) |
| N3 | 0.0614 (11) | 0.0369 (10) | 0.0428 (10) | 0.0097 (9) | 0.0079 (8) | -0.0052 (8) |
| N4 | 0.0468 (10) | 0.0469 (11) | 0.0435 (10) | 0.0125 (9) | 0.0083 (8) | -0.0004 (8) |
| C1 | 0.0549 (12) | 0.0362 (12) | 0.0350 (10) | 0.0152 (10) | -0.0013 (9) | -0.0020 (9) |
| C2 | 0.0593 (14) | 0.0503 (14) | 0.0388 (11) | 0.0173 (11) | 0.0075 (10) | -0.0027 (10) |
| C3 | 0.0560 (13) | 0.0482 (14) | 0.0421 (12) | 0.0109 (11) | 0.0073 (10) | 0.0056 (10) |
| C4 | 0.0451 (12) | 0.0377 (12) | 0.0419 (11) | 0.0115 (9) | -0.0021 (9) | 0.0032 (9) |
| C5 | 0.0545 (13) | 0.0476 (14) | 0.0572 (14) | 0.0138 (11) | 0.0051 (11) | 0.0125 (11) |
| C6 | 0.0519 (13) | 0.0353 (12) | 0.0579 (13) | 0.0151 (10) | -0.0078 (11) | 0.0024 (10) |
| C7 | 0.0750 (17) | 0.0406 (15) | 0.0838 (17) | 0.0164 (13) | -0.0008 (14) | 0.0084 (13) |
| C8 | 0.092 (2) | 0.0415 (15) | 0.094 (2) | 0.0245 (14) | -0.0082 (17) | 0.0013 (15) |
| C9 | 0.094 (2) | 0.0526 (17) | 0.0812 (18) | 0.0387 (15) | -0.0088 (16) | -0.0173 (14) |
| C10 | 0.0846 (17) | 0.0518 (15) | 0.0572 (14) | 0.0322 (13) | -0.0012 (12) | -0.0050 (11) |
| C11 | 0.0536 (13) | 0.0367 (12) | 0.0471 (12) | 0.0188 (10) | -0.0099 (10) | -0.0046 (10) |
| C12 | 0.0541 (13) | 0.0450 (13) | 0.0378 (11) | 0.0216 (10) | -0.0011 (10) | 0.0014 (9) |
| C13 | 0.0430 (11) | 0.0359 (12) | 0.0355 (10) | 0.0136 (9) | -0.0024 (9) | -0.0001 (9) |
| C14 | 0.0474 (12) | 0.0371 (12) | 0.0325 (10) | 0.0135 (9) | -0.0006 (9) | -0.0019 (9) |
| C15 | 0.0783 (16) | 0.0341 (13) | 0.0424 (12) | 0.0201 (11) | 0.0013 (11) | 0.0003 (10) |
| C16 | 0.0792 (16) | 0.0467 (14) | 0.0438 (12) | 0.0307 (12) | 0.0026 (11) | -0.0064 (10) |
| C17 | 0.0644 (15) | 0.0515 (14) | 0.0499 (12) | 0.0150 (12) | 0.0116 (11) | -0.0091 (11) |
| C18 | 0.0866 (17) | 0.0415 (13) | 0.0464 (12) | 0.0180 (12) | 0.0127 (12) | -0.0046 (10) |

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|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| C19 | 0.0501 (13) | 0.0362 (12) | 0.0522 (13) | 0.0132 (11) | 0.0060 (10) | -0.0061 (10) |
| C20 | 0.0462 (12) | 0.0402 (12) | 0.0468 (12) | 0.0146 (10) | 0.0044 (10) | -0.0042 (9) |
| C21 | 0.0586 (14) | 0.0585 (15) | 0.0515 (14) | 0.0123 (12) | -0.0025 (11) | -0.0047 (11) |
| C22 | 0.0748 (17) | 0.0716 (18) | 0.0472 (13) | 0.0297 (15) | 0.0055 (12) | 0.0043 (12) |
| C23 | 0.0594 (15) | 0.0625 (16) | 0.0627 (15) | 0.0253 (13) | 0.0172 (12) | 0.0188 (12) |
| C24 | 0.0460 (13) | 0.0545 (15) | 0.0648 (15) | 0.0133 (11) | 0.0032 (11) | 0.0048 (12) |
| C25 | 0.0445 (12) | 0.0408 (12) | 0.0490 (12) | 0.0150 (10) | 0.0038 (10) | -0.0003 (10) |
| C26 | 0.0569 (14) | 0.0416 (13) | 0.0517 (13) | 0.0104 (11) | 0.0005 (11) | -0.0050 (10) |
| C27 | 0.0669 (14) | 0.0354 (12) | 0.0428 (12) | 0.0119 (10) | 0.0130 (10) | 0.0039 (9) |
| C28 | 0.0560 (13) | 0.0521 (14) | 0.0439 (12) | 0.0224 (11) | 0.0084 (10) | 0.0047 (10) |
| C29 | 0.0640 (14) | 0.0591 (15) | 0.0415 (12) | 0.0263 (12) | 0.0058 (10) | 0.0026 (10) |
| C30 | 0.0521 (14) | 0.0520 (15) | 0.0386 (11) | 0.0056 (11) | 0.0041 (10) | 0.0016 (10) |
| C31 | 0.0471 (13) | 0.0558 (14) | 0.0365 (11) | 0.0128 (11) | 0.0057 (9) | -0.0026 (10) |
| C32 | 0.0497 (14) | 0.0784 (19) | 0.0524 (13) | 0.0155 (13) | 0.0014 (11) | -0.0026 (12) |
| C33 | 0.0639 (16) | 0.100 (2) | 0.0486 (14) | 0.0408 (16) | -0.0043 (12) | -0.0118 (14) |
| C34 | 0.0821 (19) | 0.0726 (19) | 0.0551 (14) | 0.0400 (16) | -0.0119 (13) | -0.0162 (13) |
| C35 | 0.0685 (16) | 0.0545 (16) | 0.0581 (14) | 0.0144 (13) | -0.0081 (12) | -0.0112 (11) |
| C36 | 0.0482 (13) | 0.0520 (14) | 0.0391 (11) | 0.0119 (11) | 0.0015 (9) | -0.0046 (10) |
| C37 | 0.0488 (13) | 0.0543 (15) | 0.0458 (12) | 0.0080 (11) | 0.0040 (10) | -0.0014 (10) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O1—C12 | 1.226 (2) | C16—C17 | 1.510 (3) |
| O2—C5 | 1.224 (3) | C16—H16A | 0.9700 |
| O3—C15 | 1.225 (2) | C16—H16B | 0.9700 |
| O4—C19 | 1.211 (2) | C17—C18 | 1.540 (3) |
| O5—C26 | 1.208 (2) | C17—H17A | 0.9700 |
| O6—C30 | 1.213 (2) | C17—H17B | 0.9700 |
| O7—C37 | 1.212 (2) | C18—H18A | 0.9700 |
| N1—C15 | 1.373 (3) | C18—H18B | 0.9700 |
| N1—C1 | 1.377 (3) | C19—C20 | 1.480 (3) |
| N1—C16 | 1.465 (2) | C20—C21 | 1.375 (3) |
| N2—C15 | 1.392 (3) | C20—C25 | 1.385 (3) |
| N2—C14 | 1.401 (2) | C21—C22 | 1.383 (3) |
| N2—C27 | 1.469 (2) | C21—H21 | 0.9300 |
| N3—C26 | 1.395 (3) | C22—C23 | 1.382 (3) |
| N3—C19 | 1.399 (2) | C22—H22 | 0.9300 |
| N3—C18 | 1.460 (3) | C23—C24 | 1.390 (3) |
| N4—C37 | 1.390 (3) | C23—H23 | 0.9300 |
| N4—C30 | 1.392 (3) | C24—C25 | 1.376 (3) |
| N4—C29 | 1.454 (3) | C24—H24 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C2 | 1.374 (3) | C25—C26 | 1.488 (3) |
| C1—C14 | 1.417 (3) | C27—C28 | 1.505 (3) |
| C2—C3 | 1.379 (3) | C27—H27A | 0.9700 |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C27—H27B | 0.9700 |
| C3—C4 | 1.391 (3) | C28—C29 | 1.521 (3) |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C28—H28A | 0.9700 |
| C4—C13 | 1.424 (3) | C28—H28B | 0.9700 |
| C4—C5 | 1.486 (3) | C29—H29A | 0.9700 |

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|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C5—C6 | 1.480 (3) | C29—H29B | 0.9700 |
| C6—C7 | 1.389 (3) | C30—C31 | 1.479 (3) |
| C6—C11 | 1.398 (3) | C31—C32 | 1.379 (3) |
| C7—C8 | 1.376 (3) | C31—C36 | 1.384 (3) |
| C7—H7 | 0.9300 | C32—C33 | 1.385 (3) |
| C8—C9 | 1.378 (4) | C32—H32 | 0.9300 |
| C8—H8 | 0.9300 | C33—C34 | 1.378 (4) |
| C9—C10 | 1.386 (3) | C33—H33 | 0.9300 |
| C9—H9 | 0.9300 | C34—C35 | 1.388 (3) |
| C10—C11 | 1.391 (3) | C34—H34 | 0.9300 |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300 | C35—C36 | 1.375 (3) |
| C11—C12 | 1.487 (3) | C35—H35 | 0.9300 |
| C12—C13 | 1.481 (3) | C36—C37 | 1.486 (3) |
| C13—C14 | 1.408 (3) | | |
| C15—N1—C1 | 109.88 (16) | C17—C18—H18A | 108.8 |
| C15—N1—C16 | 124.23 (18) | N3—C18—H18B | 108.8 |
| C1—N1—C16 | 125.89 (17) | C17—C18—H18B | 108.8 |
| C15—N2—C14 | 109.76 (16) | H18A—C18—H18B | 107.7 |
| C15—N2—C27 | 117.23 (17) | O4—C19—N3 | 124.8 (2) |
| C14—N2—C27 | 132.17 (16) | O4—C19—C20 | 129.10 (19) |
| C26—N3—C19 | 111.35 (17) | N3—C19—C20 | 106.09 (17) |
| C26—N3—C18 | 124.79 (17) | C21—C20—C25 | 121.1 (2) |
| C19—N3—C18 | 123.59 (17) | C21—C20—C19 | 130.41 (19) |
| C37—N4—C30 | 111.15 (18) | C25—C20—C19 | 108.54 (17) |
| C37—N4—C29 | 123.58 (18) | C20—C21—C22 | 118.0 (2) |
| C30—N4—C29 | 125.26 (18) | C20—C21—H21 | 121.0 |
| C2—C1—N1 | 128.55 (18) | C22—C21—H21 | 121.0 |
| C2—C1—C14 | 123.38 (19) | C21—C22—C23 | 121.0 (2) |
| N1—C1—C14 | 108.07 (17) | C21—C22—H22 | 119.5 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 117.46 (19) | C23—C22—H22 | 119.5 |
| C1—C2—H2 | 121.3 | C22—C23—C24 | 121.1 (2) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 121.3 | C22—C23—H23 | 119.4 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 121.64 (19) | C24—C23—H23 | 119.4 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.2 | C25—C24—C23 | 117.5 (2) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.2 | C25—C24—H24 | 121.3 |
| C3—C4—C13 | 121.45 (19) | C23—C24—H24 | 121.3 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 116.62 (18) | C24—C25—C20 | 121.42 (19) |
| C13—C4—C5 | 121.93 (18) | C24—C25—C26 | 130.91 (19) |
| O2—C5—C6 | 120.4 (2) | C20—C25—C26 | 107.67 (18) |
| O2—C5—C4 | 120.9 (2) | O5—C26—N3 | 124.3 (2) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 118.74 (19) | O5—C26—C25 | 129.3 (2) |
| C7—C6—C11 | 120.0 (2) | N3—C26—C25 | 106.34 (17) |
| C7—C6—C5 | 120.3 (2) | N2—C27—C28 | 111.20 (17) |
| C11—C6—C5 | 119.67 (19) | N2—C27—H27A | 109.4 |
| C8—C7—C6 | 120.1 (2) | C28—C27—H27A | 109.4 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 120.0 | N2—C27—H27B | 109.4 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 120.0 | C28—C27—H27B | 109.4 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 120.3 (2) | H27A—C27—H27B | 108.0 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 119.9 | C27—C28—C29 | 113.17 (18) |

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C9—C8—H8 | 119.9 | C27—C28—H28A | 108.9 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 120.4 (2) | C29—C28—H28A | 108.9 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 119.8 | C27—C28—H28B | 108.9 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 119.8 | C29—C28—H28B | 108.9 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 120.0 (2) | H28A—C28—H28B | 107.8 |
| C9—C10—H10 | 120.0 | N4—C29—C28 | 112.29 (17) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 120.0 | N4—C29—H29A | 109.1 |
| C10—C11—C6 | 119.2 (2) | C28—C29—H29A | 109.1 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 119.2 (2) | N4—C29—H29B | 109.1 |
| C6—C11—C12 | 121.51 (18) | C28—C29—H29B | 109.1 |
| O1—C12—C13 | 121.66 (19) | H29A—C29—H29B | 107.9 |
| O1—C12—C11 | 118.85 (19) | O6—C30—N4 | 123.9 (2) |
| C13—C12—C11 | 119.37 (19) | O6—C30—C31 | 129.7 (2) |
| C14—C13—C4 | 117.03 (17) | N4—C30—C31 | 106.47 (18) |
| C14—C13—C12 | 124.79 (18) | C32—C31—C36 | 120.9 (2) |
| C4—C13—C12 | 118.08 (18) | C32—C31—C30 | 130.9 (2) |
| N2—C14—C13 | 135.45 (17) | C36—C31—C30 | 108.20 (18) |
| N2—C14—C1 | 105.52 (16) | C31—C32—C33 | 117.9 (2) |
| C13—C14—C1 | 119.03 (17) | C31—C32—H32 | 121.0 |
| O3—C15—N1 | 126.6 (2) | C33—C32—H32 | 121.0 |
| O3—C15—N2 | 126.6 (2) | C34—C33—C32 | 121.1 (2) |
| N1—C15—N2 | 106.73 (18) | C34—C33—H33 | 119.5 |
| N1—C16—C17 | 112.36 (18) | C32—C33—H33 | 119.5 |
| N1—C16—H16A | 109.1 | C33—C34—C35 | 121.1 (2) |
| C17—C16—H16A | 109.1 | C33—C34—H34 | 119.5 |
| N1—C16—H16B | 109.1 | C35—C34—H34 | 119.5 |
| C17—C16—H16B | 109.1 | C36—C35—C34 | 117.6 (2) |
| H16A—C16—H16B | 107.9 | C36—C35—H35 | 121.2 |
| C16—C17—C18 | 112.01 (19) | C34—C35—H35 | 121.2 |
| C16—C17—H17A | 109.2 | C35—C36—C31 | 121.4 (2) |
| C18—C17—H17A | 109.2 | C35—C36—C37 | 131.0 (2) |
| C16—C17—H17B | 109.2 | C31—C36—C37 | 107.57 (19) |
| C18—C17—H17B | 109.2 | O7—C37—N4 | 124.3 (2) |
| H17A—C17—H17B | 107.9 | O7—C37—C36 | 129.1 (2) |
| N3—C18—C17 | 113.82 (18) | N4—C37—C36 | 106.59 (18) |
| N3—C18—H18A | 108.8 | | |
| C15—N1—C1—C2 | 177.7 (2) | C26—N3—C18—C17 | 71.5 (3) |
| C16—N1—C1—C2 | -3.0 (3) | C19—N3—C18—C17 | -115.0 (2) |
| C15—N1—C1—C14 | -1.8 (2) | C16—C17—C18—N3 | -107.3 (2) |
| C16—N1—C1—C14 | 177.54 (18) | C26—N3—C19—O4 | -179.8 (2) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | -179.2 (2) | C18—N3—C19—O4 | 5.9 (3) |
| C14—C1—C2—C3 | 0.2 (3) | C26—N3—C19—C20 | -1.0 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -0.7 (3) | C18—N3—C19—C20 | -175.24 (18) |
| C2—C3—C4—C13 | 0.3 (3) | O4—C19—C20—C21 | -1.5 (4) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -179.38 (18) | N3—C19—C20—C21 | 179.7 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—O2 | 1.0 (3) | O4—C19—C20—C25 | 179.0 (2) |
| C13—C4—C5—O2 | -178.7 (2) | N3—C19—C20—C25 | 0.3 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -178.26 (18) | C25—C20—C21—C22 | -0.5 (3) |
| C13—C4—C5—C6 | 2.1 (3) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | -179.9 (2) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O2—C5—C6—C7 | -0.4 (3) | C20—C21—C22—C23 | 0.4 (4) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 178.88 (19) | C21—C22—C23—C24 | -0.2 (4) |
| O2—C5—C6—C11 | 178.4 (2) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 0.2 (3) |
| C4—C5—C6—C11 | -2.3 (3) | C23—C24—C25—C20 | -0.3 (3) |
| C11—C6—C7—C8 | 1.2 (3) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | 179.1 (2) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | -180.0 (2) | C21—C20—C25—C24 | 0.5 (3) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | 0.0 (4) | C19—C20—C25—C24 | -179.99 (19) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | -1.5 (4) | C21—C20—C25—C26 | -179.0 (2) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | 1.8 (4) | C19—C20—C25—C26 | 0.5 (2) |
| C9—C10—C11—C6 | -0.5 (3) | C19—N3—C26—O5 | -178.9 (2) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | -177.0 (2) | C18—N3—C26—O5 | -4.8 (4) |
| C7—C6—C11—C10 | -1.0 (3) | C19—N3—C26—C25 | 1.3 (2) |
| C5—C6—C11—C10 | -179.78 (19) | C18—N3—C26—C25 | 175.46 (18) |
| C7—C6—C11—C12 | 175.42 (19) | C24—C25—C26—O5 | -0.3 (4) |
| C5—C6—C11—C12 | -3.4 (3) | C20—C25—C26—O5 | 179.1 (2) |
| C10—C11—C12—O1 | 9.8 (3) | C24—C25—C26—N3 | 179.5 (2) |
| C6—C11—C12—O1 | -166.6 (2) | C20—C25—C26—N3 | -1.1 (2) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | -174.23 (18) | C15—N2—C27—C28 | 100.4 (2) |
| C6—C11—C12—C13 | 9.4 (3) | C14—N2—C27—C28 | -67.9 (3) |
| C3—C4—C13—C14 | 0.7 (3) | N2—C27—C28—C29 | -179.70 (18) |
| C5—C4—C13—C14 | -179.66 (17) | C37—N4—C29—C28 | -78.3 (2) |
| C3—C4—C13—C12 | -175.86 (18) | C30—N4—C29—C28 | 100.6 (2) |
| C5—C4—C13—C12 | 3.8 (3) | C27—C28—C29—N4 | -73.0 (2) |
| O1—C12—C13—C14 | -9.7 (3) | C37—N4—C30—O6 | 178.8 (2) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 174.41 (17) | C29—N4—C30—O6 | -0.2 (3) |
| O1—C12—C13—C4 | 166.55 (19) | C37—N4—C30—C31 | -1.2 (2) |
| C11—C12—C13—C4 | -9.3 (3) | C29—N4—C30—C31 | 179.77 (16) |
| C15—N2—C14—C13 | -178.8 (2) | O6—C30—C31—C32 | 1.1 (4) |
| C27—N2—C14—C13 | -9.9 (4) | N4—C30—C31—C32 | -178.8 (2) |
| C15—N2—C14—C1 | 0.9 (2) | O6—C30—C31—C36 | -178.9 (2) |
| C27—N2—C14—C1 | 169.8 (2) | N4—C30—C31—C36 | 1.1 (2) |
| C4—C13—C14—N2 | 178.53 (19) | C36—C31—C32—C33 | 0.5 (3) |
| C12—C13—C14—N2 | -5.2 (3) | C30—C31—C32—C33 | -179.6 (2) |
| C4—C13—C14—C1 | -1.2 (3) | C31—C32—C33—C34 | -0.8 (3) |
| C12—C13—C14—C1 | 175.10 (17) | C32—C33—C34—C35 | 0.4 (4) |
| C2—C1—C14—N2 | -179.00 (18) | C33—C34—C35—C36 | 0.1 (3) |
| N1—C1—C14—N2 | 0.5 (2) | C34—C35—C36—C31 | -0.3 (3) |
| C2—C1—C14—C13 | 0.8 (3) | C34—C35—C36—C37 | -179.4 (2) |
| N1—C1—C14—C13 | -179.72 (16) | C32—C31—C36—C35 | 0.0 (3) |
| C1—N1—C15—O3 | -177.2 (2) | C30—C31—C36—C35 | -179.91 (19) |
| C16—N1—C15—O3 | 3.5 (4) | C32—C31—C36—C37 | 179.31 (18) |
| C1—N1—C15—N2 | 2.3 (2) | C30—C31—C36—C37 | -0.6 (2) |
| C16—N1—C15—N2 | -177.00 (18) | C30—N4—C37—O7 | 179.8 (2) |
| C14—N2—C15—O3 | 177.5 (2) | C29—N4—C37—O7 | -1.1 (3) |
| C27—N2—C15—O3 | 6.7 (3) | C30—N4—C37—C36 | 0.8 (2) |
| C14—N2—C15—N1 | -2.0 (2) | C29—N4—C37—C36 | 179.88 (16) |
| C27—N2—C15—N1 | -172.75 (17) | C35—C36—C37—O7 | 0.1 (4) |
| C15—N1—C16—C17 | 94.3 (2) | C31—C36—C37—O7 | -179.0 (2) |
| C1—N1—C16—C17 | -84.9 (3) | C35—C36—C37—N4 | 179.1 (2) |

N1—C16—C17—C18

174.04 (18)

C31—C36—C37—N4

-0.1 (2)

Fig. 1

